## CMA Level 1 Syllabus

## Paper 1: Fundamentals of Economics & Management

**Fundamentals of Economics:** Topics covered under this unit of the Level 1 of CMA syllabus include Basic Concepts of Economics, Forms of Markets, National Income, Money and Banking.

**Fundamentals of Management-** This segment is constituted of Evolution of Management Thoughts, Management Process, Group Dynamics and Organizational conflicts, and Decision-making.

Paper 2: Fundamentals of Accounting

**Fundamentals of Financial Accounting:** The concepts you need to study for this section are Accounting Process, Banking Reconciliation Statement, Accounting for Depreciation, Preparation of Final Accounts, and Accounting for special transactions.

**Fundamentals of Cost and Management Accounting:** List of topics covered under this facet of the CMA syllabus for Level 1 includes Fundamentals of Cost Accounting and Fundamental of Management Accounting.

## Paper 3: Fundamentals of Laws and Ethics

**Fundamentals of Commercial Law:** Topics covered under this section include Fundamentals of Commercial and Industrial Law and Fundamentals of Ethics.

**Fundamentals of Ethics:** It includes Ethics and Business which comprises 30% of paper 3 of the CMA syllabus under foundation level.

Paper 4: Fundamentals of Business Mathematics & Statistics

**Fundamentals of Business Mathematics: Arithmetic** (Ratios and Proportions, Simple and Compound Interest and Progression mean), **Algebra** (Set Theory, Variation, Indices, Logarithms, Permutation and Combinations, Quadratic Equations and Determinants and Matrices), and **Calculus**(Constant and variables, Functions, Limit & Continuity, Differentiability & Differentiation, Partial Differentiation, Definite and Indefinite Integrals) are the topics covered under this section of CMA syllabus.

**Fundamentals of Statistics:** It comprises Statistical Representation of Data, Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion, Correlation and Regression, Index Number, Time and Series Analysis, Probability and Theoretical Distributions.